

نکات دستوری زبان انگلیسی پایه دوازدهم

درس اول

Passive Sentences

جملات مجهول

جملات مجهول جملاتی هستند که با مفعول شروع می شوند.

Active = معلوم Object = مفعول Verb = فعل Subject = فاعل

Passive = مجهول Past Participle = شکل سوم فعل

زمان حال ساده:

Active: Subject + Verb + Object +

Passive: Object + am/ is / are + Past Participle

1.They wash their car every week.

Their car is washed every week.

معلوم: آنها ماشینشان را هر هفته می شویند. مجهول: ماشینشان هر هفته شسته می شود.

2. He posts the letters every day.

The letters are posted every day.

زمان حال استمراری:

Active: Subject + am/is/are + Verb+ ing + Object +

Passive: Object + am/ is / are + being + Past Participle

1.They are washing their car now.

Their car is being washed now.

معلوم: آنها دارن ماشینشان را می شویند. مجهول: ماشینشان دارد شسته می شود.

2. He is posting the letters now.

The letters are being posted now.

زمان حال کامل:

Active: Subject + have/has + Past Participle + Object +

Passive: Object + have/has + been + past participle

1.They have washed their car.

Their car has been washed.

معلوم: آنها ماشینشان را شسته اند. مجهول: ماشینشان شسته شده است.

2. He has posted the letters.

The letters have been posted.

Active: Subject + Verb + Object +

Passive: Object + was/were + past participle

1. They washed their car yesterday.

Their car was washed yesterday.

معلوم: آنها ماشینشان را دیروز شستند. مجهول: ماشینشان دیروز شسته شد.

2. She wrote the letters yesterday.

The letters were written yesterday.

زمان گذشته استمراری:

Active: Subject + was/were + Verb+ ing + Object +

Passive: Object + was/were + being + Past Participle

1. They were washing their car at 8 yesterday.

Their car was being washed at 8 yesterday.

معلوم: آنها داشتند ماشینشان را دیروز ساعت ۸ می شستند. مجهول: ماشینشان دیروز ساعت ۸ داشت شسته می شد.

2. He was writing the letters at this time yesterday.

The letters were being written at this time yesterday.

زمان گذشته کامل:

Active: Subject + had + Past Participle + Object +

Passive: Object + had + been + Past Participle

1. They had washed their car.

Their car had been washed.

معلوم: آنها ماشینشان را شسته بودند. مجهول: ماشینشان شسته شده بود.

2. He had posted the letters.

The letters had been posted.

زمان آینده ساده:

Active: Subject + will/be going to + Verb + Object +

Passive: Object + will/be going to + be + Past Participle

1. I will wash their car tomorrow.

Their car will be washed tomorrow.

معلوم: آنها ماشینشان را فردا خواهند شست. مجهول: ماشینشان فردا شسته خواهد شد.

2. They are going to show the film next week.

The film is going to be shown next week.

Active: Subject + Modal + Verb + Object +

Passive: Object + Modal + be + Past Participle

1. They must wash their car.

Their car must be washed.

معلوم: آنها باید ماشینشان را بشویند. مجهول: ماشینشان باید شسته شود.

2. He may post the letters.

The letters may be posted.

نکته: اگر خواستیم فاعل را هم در جمله مجهول بیاوریم بعد از شکل سوم فعل، حرف اضافه **by** و بعد فاعل را می آوریم. در ضمن اگر فاعل ضمیر بود باید به شکل ضمیر مفعولی باشد.

Mary washes the dishes every day.

The dishes are washed by Mary every day.

The dishes are washed by her every day.

نکته: دقت داشته باشید که جملاتی را می توان به شکل مجهول در آورد که فعل آنها متعدی باشد یعنی مفعول بگیرد. جملات زیر قابل مجهول شدن نیستند، چون مفعول ندارند.

I go to school.

She walks to the park.

He is happy.

I feel cold.

پرسش کوتاه در انتهای یک جمله خبری می آید. اگر جمله خبری مثبت باشد، پرسش کوتاه منفی و اگر جمله خبری منفی باشد، پرسش کوتاه مثبت خواهد بود.

Ali is a good student, isn't he?
Reza isn't a good student, is he?

نکته ۱: در پرسش کوتاه فعل کمکی منفی باید مخفف باشد.

He speaks English well, doesn't he?

نکته ۲: فاعل پرسش کوتاه باید به شکل ضمیر فاعلی باشد و نمی توان از اسم استفاده کرد.

John studied hard, didn't he?

نکته ۳: کلمه never به جمله مفهوم منفی می دهد و در نتیجه پرسش کوتاه چنین جمله ای باید مثبت باشد.

Tom never studies hard, does he?

چند مثال مهم و کنکوری:

This is a cat, isn't it?

Those are birds, aren't they?

There is a dog in the yard, isn't there?

I am a teacher, aren't I?

He seldom gets up late, does he?

Let's go, shall we?

Let's not go, shall we?

Somebody is at the door, aren't they?

Nothing is here, is it?

He hurt his hand, didn't he?

He has done his homework, hasn't he?

He has to go, doesn't he?

He has a brother, doesn't he?