

## Tag Questions

It's a tag question, isn't it?





Vision 3
Lesson 1
Tag Questions





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1. Snakes are dangerous animals, aren't they?



2. Sara is watering the carrots now, isn't she?





4. The goat was eating grass on the farm, wasn't it?







6.Ben isn't at school now, is he?





8. Reza is a real couch potato, isn't he?



9. The Bensons are shopping today, aren't they?





A tag question (also Question Tag) is a short question at the end of a statement.

Question tags are used when asking for agreement or uncertainty.

A positive statement

A negative question tag

You are a student, aren't you?

Mehri isn't fine today, is she?

The intonation of a tag question shows the exact meaning of it:

If the intonation of a tag question goes up, it means you are not sure and you want to know the answer.

John doesn't speak Spanish, does he?

uncertainty

If the intonation of a tag question goes down, it means you are checking / confirming information and eliciting agreement.

John doesn't speak Spanish, does he?





1. In a positive statement, the tag question is negative and in a negative statement, the tag question is positive.

e.g. Mohsen is intelligent, isn't he?

Ms. Taylor wasn't here, was she?

- 2. When the statement has an auxiliary verb, we use it in the tag question. These verbs include: am, is, are, was, were, and modals (will, would, can, could, etc.) and also have/has/had in present & past perfect.
  - e.g. Amin can help you, can't he?

    People must respect hygeine standards, mustn't they?
- In a tag question, a negative verb must be the contracted form(short form) of the verb, e.g. isn't, doesn't, can't, won't, etc.

We can't use the complete forms, e.g. is not, does not, cannot, will not, etc.

e.g. Dad will go there, won't he? Wrong: X will not he? X

- 4. The subject in the tag question must always be a subject pronoun. They are: I, you, he, she, it, we, they e.g. Julia is sick, isn't she? Not X isn't Julia? X

  - e.g. There isn't any milk left, is there?
- 5. We always need a comma before the question tag.
- 6. Although there are rules for tag questions, there are some exceptions to these rules. Try to learn the exceptions, too. We'll talk about exceptions later.
- 7. If we don't have any auxiliary in the sentence, we use "do / does / did" depending on the tense.
  - e.g. Mr. Dana teaches English, doesn't he?

    Her parents both work, don't they?

    His wife gave you the message, didn't she?

## More Examples

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You are happy today, aren't you?
Mohsen was playing golf, wasn't he?
Our car isn't new, is it?
I'm not a skillful swimmer, am I?
Their garden is beautiful, isn't it?
The teacher was talking, wasn't he/she?
Mr. Amini doesn't have a laptop, does he?
Our neighbors don't make a noise, do they?
There isn't good news about Coronavirus, is there?
There aren't any children in the yard, are there?
There is a parking lot here, isn't there?
There are many new cases of Covid-19, aren't there?
Sina writes a story every month, doesn't he?
The Amiris paint the windows every two years, don't they?
Sophie makes beautiful leather bags, doesn't she?
The cleaners clean the office rooms every week, don't they?
Mr. Amini takes little Reza to kindergarten, doesn't he?
His wife cooks delicious food, doesn't she?
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We pay the bills on time, don't we?
Our neighbor washes his car every week, doesn't he?
Tom chased the butterfly an hour ago, didn't he?
You broke that beautiful cup yesterday, didn't you?
Homa took the books to the school library, didn't she?
Zahra's brother bought two DVDs this morning, didn't he?
Mohsen gave the olives to Amin, didn't he?
Your uncle can solve the problem for us, can't he?
We must help our neighbors, mustn't we?
The Smiths could see all the relatives, couldn't they?
The boss should respect his employees, shouldn't he?
Homa's brothers will leave here, won't they?
My friends won't wait for me, will they?
Mom can't bake a cake now, can she?
Reza's parents mustn't let him go there, must they?
We should never behave impolitely, should we?
Jack must pay no attention to rumors, must he?
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Judy could do nothing about the problem, could she?
Their aunt will buy this gold ring, won't she?
Tom has made the same mistake many times, hasn't he?
The Bensons have bought a new car, haven't they?
Roya has just watered the flowers, hasn't she?
Mom & Dad have bought a gold coin for Grandma, haven't they?
Mohammad has paid the bills online, hasn't he?
Fatemeh has taken her sister to the party, hasn't she?
The cat has been fed by Mehdi, hasn't it?
The police have arrested the thieves, haven't they?
Taha had taken the books to the library before, hadn't he?
Ahmad's parents had bought a car before 1390, hadn't they?
The class had taken no online exam, had they?
He had lost all the documents, hadn't he?
BUT:
We have an exam on Monday, don't we?
Arash has the flu, doesn't he?
Mitra has no money at the moment, does she?
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Your niece has a collection of old coins, doesn't she?

Her nephew has a bad cold, doesn't he?

Our boss has no experience in typing, does he/she?

Mina had a good time with us, didn't she?

Dad had nothing to say, did he?

The Smiths never had a car, did they?





## Some irregular forms of question tags:

- 1. I'm right, aren't I?
- 2. I'm the boss here, aren't I?
- 3. I am better than you in math, aren't I?
- 4. Let's wait for Amir, shall we?
- 5. Let's forget all about it, shall we?
- 6. Open the window, please, will you?
- 7. Speak louder, Ben, will you?
- 8. Don't look at me like this, will you?
- 9. Don't park your car here, will you?

Sometimes we use question tags with imperatives (invitations, orders), but the sentence remains an imperative and does not require a direct answer. We use "won't" for invitations. We use "can, can't, will, would " for orders.

Imperative + question tag	Notes
Take a seat, won't you?	polite invitation
Help me, can you?	quite friendly
Help me, can't you?	quite friendly (maybe some irritation!)
Close the door, would you?	quite polite
Do it now, will you?	less polite
Don't forget, will you?	with negative imperatives only "will" is possible

- 10. We ought to respect elders, shouldn't we?
- 11. Somebody will help us, won't they?
- 12. Somebody should find a way, shouldn't they?
- 13. Nobody can solve this problem, can they?
- 14. No one is here to listen to you, are they?
- 15. Everybody knows the answer, don't they?
- 16. Nothing can change my mind, can it?
- 17. Nothing is absolutely right, is it?

- 18. Something will change this bad situation, won't it?
- 19. Don't worry, Dad. Everything is Ok., isn't it?
- 20. Nothing should be done about it, should it?

## **≤**Note:

In tag questions, we use "they" for "somebody, no one, everybody, everyone" and "it" for "something, everything, nothing".



GOOD LUCK

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